Finding Ship tracks in NASA MODIS Images with a Deep Neural Network Model

Tianle Yuan

NASA GSFC code 613 / UMBC JCET

Climate and Radiation Lab

Co-authors:

Chenxi Wang (613, ESSIC) Steven Platnick (613) Kerry Meyer (613) Lazaros Oreopoulos (613)

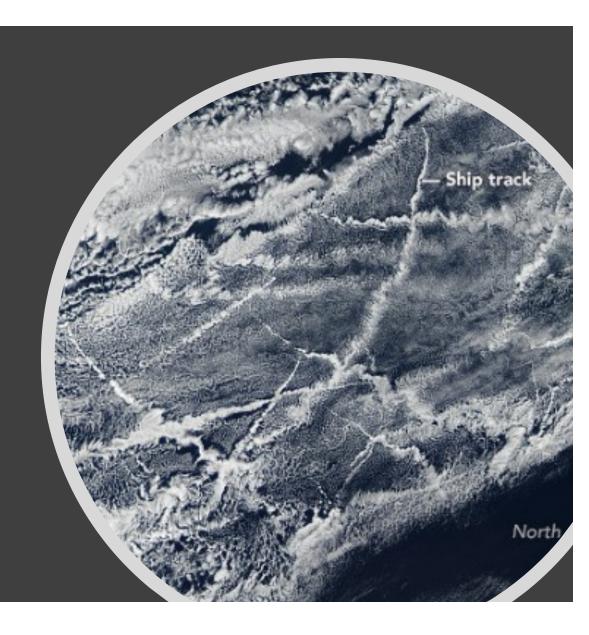
IT support:

NCCS (Dan Duffy, Hoot Thompson, Nick Acks, and Matt Stroud)

Funding:

NASA MEaSUREs program

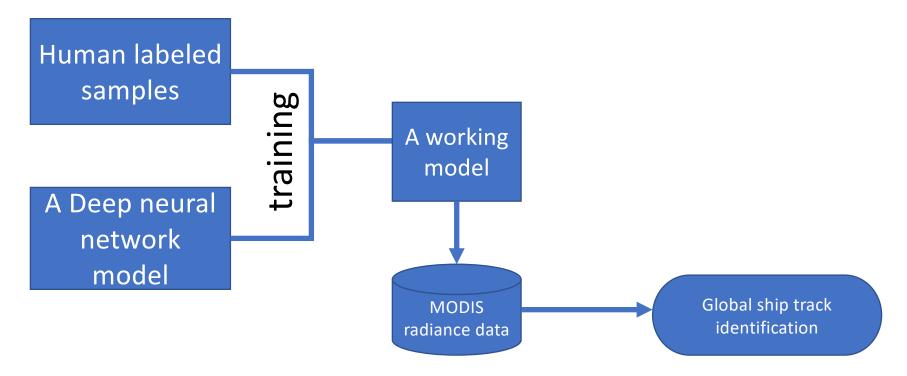
Problem introduction



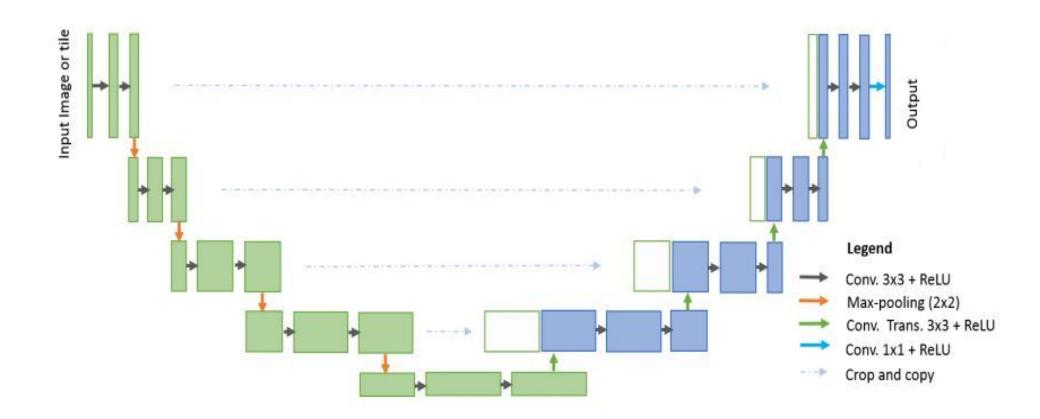
Current Challenges

- Identifying tracks is expensive: e.g. The most comprehensive study only included a few thousand ship tracks
- No nighttime/global coverage
- No real-time capability

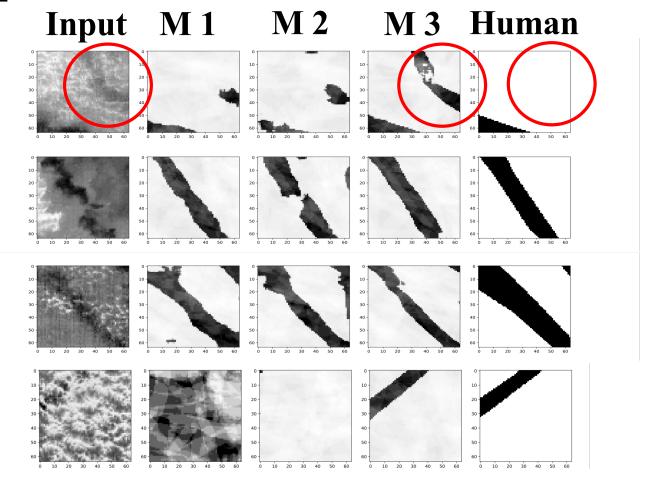
Our approach



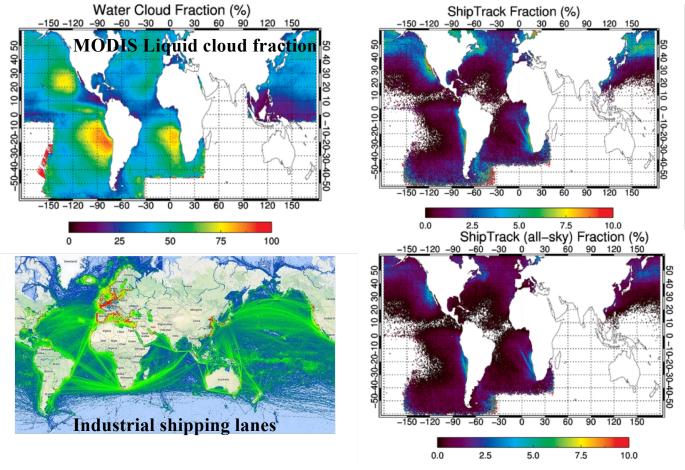
Model architecture



Model performance



Results



1 year, 3 Tb data

40-50X on NCCS GPUs

O(10⁶) ship tracks, several orders of increase in sampling

Ongoing and future work

- Testing/Training a daytime model for MODIS data
- Applying the technique to GOES data to get time evolution
- Carrying out scientific analysis on the unprecedented samples
- Real-time applications

Conclusion

- We developed a supervised deep neural network model to find ship tracks in MODIS images
- Increased sampling capability will have a profound impact on scientific understanding in terms of efficiency and sampling robustness
- IT infrastructure is crucial